

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

This Document contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States, within the meaning of Title 18, Sections 793 and 794, of the U.S. Code, as amended. Its transmission or revelation of its contents to or receipt by an unauthorized person is prohibited by law. The reproduction of this form is prohibited.

SECRET

Dup

COUNTRY	USSR (Zakarpatskaya Oblast)	REPORT	[Redacted]	25X1
SUBJECT	Plan of Mukachevo and Environs	DATE DISTR.	16 July 1954	
DATE OF INFO.	[Redacted]	NO. OF PAGES	4	
PLACE ACQUIRED	[Redacted]	REQUIREMENT NO.	RD	25X1
		REFERENCES	[Redacted]	
			This is UNEVALUATED Information	25X1

THE SOURCE EVALUATIONS IN THIS REPORT ARE DEFINITIVE.
THE APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.
(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)

25X1

3.

Introduction

On the basis of Sheet W-17 of GSGS-4416, 1:100,000, [Redacted] a plan of the area around Mukachevo (N 48-26, E 22-43) and pinpointed 23 installations in the vicinity. Paragraph numbers in this report correspond to the pinpoint numbers on the plan [Annex to this report]. Many of the installations included in this report were described in detail [Redacted] Some have been the subjects of CS reports [Redacted] Where possible, pertinent CS reports are referenced in the text.

25X1

25X1

1. Military Airfield [Redacted]

25X1

2. Explosives Dump [Redacted]3. Explosives Dump of the Kirovo Andesite Quarry [Redacted]

25X1

[Redacted] This is a Class IV dump. All explosives dumps in the USSR are given numbers; this dump is No. 9. Explosives are stored in two buildings, in accordance with the plan approved by the GTI (Gornotekhnicheskaya Inspektsiya -- Technical Mines Inspection) and the oblast operations section of the MGB. Both buildings are of stone with tile roofs and walls that are 0.60 meters thick. The building in which detonating equipment is stored is eight meters long and five meters wide. The building in which explosives are stored is 12 meters long and eight meters wide. Both buildings are guarded by five men armed with rifles.

4. Explosives Dump of the Division of Highways (Oshosdor) [Redacted]

25X1

The Oshosdor (Otdel Shosseynykh Dorog) explosives dump is a Class V dump. The building is made of brick and has a tile roof. It is guarded by nine men armed with rifles.

SECRET

STATE	X	ARMY	X	NAVY	X	AIR	X	FBI		AEC									
-------	---	------	---	------	---	-----	---	-----	--	-----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

(Note: Washington Distribution Indicated By "X"; Field Distribution By "#".)

25 YEAR RE-REVIEW

SECRET

25X1

-2-

5. Kirov Foundry and Machine Shop (Liteyno-Mekhanicheskiy Zavod imeni Kirova)

This installation consists of four buildings, one of which houses the administration offices and is contiguous to the road. The administration building is constructed of brick which has been covered with whitish-yellow stucco; it has a tile roof. There are various workshops and sections in the other buildings, including a casting section (otlivochnoye otdeleniye), grinding section (stanko-shlifovalnoye otdeleniye), the pattern shop, the turbine section, and various storage areas. The workshops are made of brick and have large expanses of glass, including glass roofs. This installation produces machine tools exclusively for export and is directly subordinate to an office in Kiev. About 300 employees work in the foundry section of the plant. The director of the Kirov Foundry and Machine Shop is Pavlik (fnu).

25X1

5a. Forge (Kuznechnyy Tsekh)

This forge is part of the Kirov Foundry and Machine Shop [Point 5]. It is located between the village of Kirovo and the village of Klinovets. The forge produces a large quantity of agricultural implements, such as harrows and plows for tractors. The forge employs about 80 to 100 workers. It is subordinate to the foundry.

6. Kirovo Andesite Quarry

25X1

7. Highway Administration (Oshosdor) Quarry

This quarry produces shashka (sic), blocks, and a small quantity of crushed rock. Only about 50 to 70 persons are employed here; the work is done on a very small scale. Ivan Chachur, who used to work for the Kirovo Andesite Quarry, is the director of this quarry.

25X1

8. Kolchino Railroad Station

This station has a rather large loading platform. Among the enterprises which unload goods here are the following:

- a. Kirovo Andesite Quarry, a daily average of 20 freight cars.
- b. Kirov Foundry and Machine Shop, four to five cars a day.
- c. Mukachevo Brewery, 10 to 15 cars daily.
- d. Mukachevo Forest Industry (Leskhoz), 30 to 40 cars daily.
- e. Mukachevo Distillery (Spirtzavod), three to four cars daily.

The station master is named Sabov (fnu).

25X1

9. Water Tower10. Brick and Tile Factory No. 111. Mukachevo Distillery12. Mukachevo Furniture Factory13. Mukachevo Tobacco Factory14. Mukachevo Bakery15. Mukachevo Railroad Station

SECRET

SECRET

25X1

-3-

16. Prison

The Soviet Government has established a large prison in the former Mukachevo Castle, a large and ancient castle consisting of a great many buildings. During the time of the Czechoslovakian Republic, army units were always stationed in the castle. Under the Soviets, prisoners serving terms of up to three years are kept in this prison. There are about 5,000 prisoners in all, most of them from the Zakarpatskaya Oblast. However, there are some prisoners from other regions as well.

17. Oil Refinery18. Mukachevo Oil Base19. Brick and Tile Factory No. 220. Berezinka Coal Mine (Shakhta Berezinka)

During the period between 1946 and 1948, the Soviet Government conducted extensive geological investigations throughout the Zakarpatskaya Oblast. As a consequence, a large store of underground riches was discovered. Included in the findings was a rich source of brown coal near the village of Berezinka. Subsequently, a very large enterprise and a coal mine have developed in the Mukachevo forests west of Berezinka. Several levels have been excavated and operations are conducted on a large scale. The mines are being exploited by the offices of Shakhtostroy (Mines Construction) and Shakhtoeksploatatsiya (Mines Development). There are about 3,000 employees, and the mining goes on 24 hours a day. The Berezinka mine has its own stone quarry near the village of Kushtanovitssa and uses it to obtain building stones. In addition, the mine has a rather large sawmill and a Class VI explosives dump. A double-track, wide-gauge railroad line is being built to expedite shipments of coal from the mine. The rail line was still under construction in June 1952. When completed, it will extend from the Mukachevo railroad station to the village of Tintav a distance of about 60 to 70 kilometers.

25X1

Administrative personnel at the mine are of Russian nationality. The director's name is Ivanov (fau).

21. Settlement

A great many structures have been built near Berezinka to house the mine workers and their families. There are dormitories for unmarried workers and individual houses for families.

22. Restricted Area

25X1

In spring 1951, the road leading to Barbovo and Makarovo was closed off. Some kind of military construction is going on here.

23. Military Area

25X1

In spring 1952, the army took over this large area from the kolkhozy.

24. Brewery (Mukachevskiy Pivzavod No. 1)

The brewery is located on Glavnaya ulitsa, in the section of Mukachevo known as Podgorany. The brewery consists of the following six buildings:

- a. The main building of the brewery is the large one which runs along Glavnaya ulitsa. Part of this building is one-story high; the rest has three stories. The first floor contains a recreation room, beer hall, bowling alley, library, reading corner, and a small office where a receptionist issues passes for entrance into the rest of the brewery. There is a machine shop in the east end of the building. The upper floors have offices; they are connected with the brewery.

25X1

SECRET

25X1

SECRET

25X1

-4-

- b. The building on the west side of the installation, behind the main building, is a warehouse for storage of hops and other ingredients which go into the beer. Hops for the brewery come from outside the local area and arrive in freight cars at the Mukachevo railroad station where they are picked up by trucks from the brewery.
- c. The small building east of the warehouse is the brewery office.
- d. The large building east of the office is the brewing house.
- e. The two buildings on the extreme east side of the installation are garages. The one nearest the main building has a truck repair shop.

The entire installation is surrounded by a 2.5-meter-high fence. Outside the fence is an orchard. The brewery employs about 450 to 500 workers. The beers produced are not regularly made with the old Mukachevo formula which [redacted] produced the best beer in the world. On some occasions, however, small quantities of the old-type beer are made. Soviet recipes are normally used, and the product, though excellent, is similar to Soviet beer found elsewhere in the USSR. Brands produced at the Mukachevo brewery are Barkhatnaya, a dark beer; Moskovskaya, both a light version and a dark version; and Zhigalovskaya, a light beer. All products of the Mukachevo brewery are labeled with a sticker bearing the name Mukachevskiy Pivzavod No. 1.

25X1

25X1

25X1

SECRET

SECRET

